



# POWERING THE FUTURE

## 12V E31 BATTERY

#### (VRLA AGM GEL)

Developed by scientists at Firefly Energy, Microcell<sup>™</sup> Carbon Foam is a material that's revolutionizing the battery industry. Compared to lead plates — one of the main components of all lead acid batteries, carbon foam delivers longer service life, increased energy efficiency and better performance under extreme conditions. That's why we used it to create our revolutionary Firefly MCF battery.

Firefly carbon foam design resists sulfation and corrosion (two of the primary causes of failure in lead-acid batteries), while dramatically increasing the surface area within the battery, resulting in greater energy capacity, faster recharges, and deeper discharge capability.

#### SALIENT FEATURES

- Sealed-requires no maintenance
- More than 3-4 times cycle life compared to flooded gel & AGM VRLA batteries at 50% DOD.
- Lower cost per kWh delivered compared to premium VRLA batteries.

- Unmatched ability to recover from extended storage in discharged state.
- Throughput efficiency greater than 90%.
- Improved high/low temperature performance.
- Superior protection against corrosion and sulfation related problems.
- Available with Battery Energy Management System (BEMS).
- Lowest Cost of ownership
- Industry leading warranty.
- Compatible with existing lead acid battery recycling infrastructure.
- Outstanding long life even under partial state of charge operation.



### 12VE31 BATTERY (VRLA AGM GEL)



Partial state of charge cycling Efficiency	Ampere-hour >97% & watt hour >90%
Nominal Voltage	12V
Maximum charge voltage	14.40V
Maximum charge current	200 A
Internal resistance	3.8 mΩ
Shelf life@25°C(77°F)	2 years
Self- Discharge	<2% per Month
-	

	Discharge	Rates	to	1.75V	Per	Cell*
--	-----------	-------	----	-------	-----	-------

Hours	Amps	Ah	Kwh
4	24.5	98	1.18
10	11	110	1.32
20	5.8	116	1.39
24	5	120	1.44
100	1.27	127	1.52

Temperature	Low	High
Operation	-20°C/-4°F	50°C/122°F
Storage	-30°C/-22°F	60°C/140°F

Weights & Dimensions					
Length	13.4 in/340 mm				
Width	6.8 in/172 mm				
Height	9.4 in/238 mm				
Weight	74 lbs /33.5 kgs				
Volume	856.5 Cu.in/13.9 liters				
Construction					
Terminal configuration	3/8 "-16 UNC				
Case/Cover	Poly propylene-Co polymer				
Racks	Available upon request along with BEMS				

Battery Life *				
DOD(%)	Cycles			
30	9,000			
50	3,600			
65	1,800			
80	1,000			
100	600			

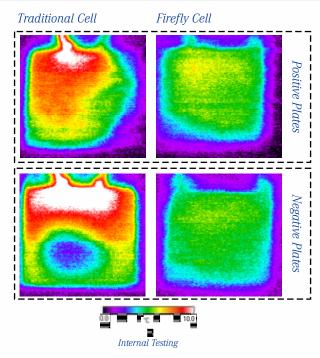
\* All above are at 25°C/77°F

#### International Compliance

- · IEC 60896 -21/22 :2004
- · IEC 61427
- · IS 15549:2005
- · ISO 9001:2008

#### **Charge Temperature Compensation**

Operating Temperature	°C	-20	-5	10	25	40	55
	°F	-4	23	50	77	104	131
Absorption Charge Voltage	V	15.6	15	14.7	14.4	14.1	13.98



Infrared thermal images snapped at the end of a 5C (12 minute) discharge of both a Firefly 3D cell and a Traditional cell.

More uniform temperature distribution, as the Carbon Foam is thermally conductive, results in

- Uniform current density distribution.
- Higher overall active material utilization.
- Less localized positive grid corrosion.
- Less localized positive active material wear out.





fireflybattery